



教育图书



功能学具



学生之家

基础教育行业专研品牌

套装码



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# 全品智能作业

QUANPIN ZHINENGZUOYE

## “1+1”手册

## 写作手册

本册反面“晨背与默写”

### 高中英语

选择性必修第一册 RJ

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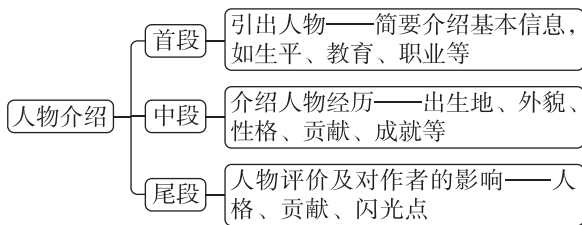
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# 第一部分 应用文写作

## UNIT 1 人物介绍——杰出人物

### 一、人物介绍的文章结构



### 二、素材积累

#### I. 人物介绍词汇和短语

##### 1. 性格和特征

determined 坚决的	competent 有能力的	warm-hearted 热心肠的
easy-going 随和的	energetic 精力充沛的	generous 慷慨的
intelligent 聪明的	ambitious 有雄心的	forgetful 健忘的
honest 诚实的	humorous 幽默的	independent 独立的
diligent 勤奋的	cautious 谨慎的	talkative 爱说话的
friendly 友好的	attractive 有吸引力的	patient 耐心的
strict 严格的	modest 谦虚的	considerate 考虑周到的
outstanding 杰出的	optimistic 乐观的	enthusiastic 热情的
absent-minded 心不在焉的	bad-tempered 脾气不好的	pessimistic 悲观的
hard-working 苦干的, 不辞辛劳的	strong-minded 意志坚定的	committed 尽职尽责的

##### 2. 基本信息

- ① be born in 出生于……
- ② (of) Chinese nationality 中国国籍
- ③ at the age of 在……岁时
- ④ during/in his childhood 在他童年时
- ⑤ live a happy/hard life 过着快乐/艰苦的生活

⑥ be keen on/be crazy about... 热衷于

##### 3. 经历和成就

- ① graduate from... 从……毕业
- ② be admitted to... 被……录取; 考入
- ③ receive a doctor's degree 取得博士学位
- ④ realize one's dream/make one's dream come true 实现某人的梦想
- ⑤ win the admiration of 赢得……的钦佩
- ⑥ make a difference to 对……产生影响
- ⑦ make important discoveries 有重大发现
- ⑧ devote one's life to 献身于……
- ⑨ make up one's mind to do sth 下定决心做某事
- ⑩ overcome many difficulties 克服诸多困难

##### 4. 评价

- ① be regarded/acknowledged as 被认为是
- ② have a gift for... 在……方面有天赋
- ③ one of the heroes of the 20th century 20 世纪的英雄人物之一
- ④ be respected/honoured for... 因……而受到尊敬
- ⑤ one of the best... 最佳……之一
- ⑥ be awarded... for... 因……而被授予……
- ⑦ have a great effect/influence/impact on 对……产生重大影响
- ⑧ set a good example for... 为……树立好榜样

##### II. 人物介绍常用的句子

首段: 开门见山, 简要介绍人物的基本信息

① **Growing up** in a scholar family in ancient China, Shen Kuo **developed a passion for** various scientific fields, from geography to engineering. 成长于中国古代的学者家庭, 沈括对各种科学领域产生了浓厚的兴趣, 从地理学到工程学。

② **Knowing that** you're interested in Chinese expert Zhong Nanshan, I'm writing to share something about him.

得知你对中国专家钟南山感兴趣,我写信告诉你一些关于他的信息。

③ **As for** my favourite figure in Chinese history, it must be Wei Yuan, **a great thinker in the late Qing Dynasty.**

至于我最喜欢的中国历史人物,那一定是魏源,晚清时代的伟大思想家。

④ The greatest person **I know** is Zhong Nanshan, **who is one of the most respectable and trusted figures.**

我所知道的最伟大的人是钟南山,他是最受尊敬和信任的人物之一。

中段:个人的成长经历以及取得的成就

① **After graduating from** Xi'an Jiaotong University, he received a doctor's degree in computer science.

从西安交通大学毕业后,他获得了计算机科学博士学位。

② Madame Curie **made great contributions to** the development of science, **which paved the way for further research.**

居里夫人对科学的发展做出了巨大的贡献,这为进一步的研究铺平了道路。

③ She **devoted her whole life to** scientific research and her scientific findings benefited people all over the world.

她毕生致力于科学研究,她的科学成果造福了全世界的人民。

④ Such is Zhang Heng, a great man **who made great achievements in** advancing the ancient Chinese astronomy and engineering.

这就是伟人张衡,在推进中国古代天文学和工程学方面取得了巨大的成就。

尾段:总结概括,简短评论

① The dedicated scientist **sets a good example**

**for us to devote ourselves to our motherland.**

这位敬业的科学家,为我们树立了献身祖国的优秀榜样。

② He was **one of the best** professors I've ever met, and he really cared about his students and their work.

他是我遇到过的最好的教授之一,他对他的学生们和他们的学习非常关心。

③ He **played a key role in** bringing Peking Opera to the world, **leading to** the international status and recognition that it has today. 他对京剧走向世界发挥了关键作用,使京剧获得了如今的国际地位和认可。

④ Those unsung heroes **still live in our hearts forever.**

那些无名英雄永远活在我们心中。

⑤ This brave medical worker **is the pride of** our city and even the whole country.

这位勇敢的医务工作者是我们城市乃至整个国家的骄傲。

### 三、范文背诵

你校正在开展“向民族英雄学习”的活动。请你给学校英语报写一篇短文,谈谈你“心中的民族英雄”。内容包括:

1. 英雄人物简介;
2. 成为你心中英雄的原因;
3. 向英雄学习。

注意:1. 词数 80 个左右;

2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

#### 【参考范文】

##### The national hero in my heart

As we know, most people have a national hero or heroes in their hearts. For me, the one **I admire most** is Yuan Longping, an outstanding agricultural scientist **known as** the "Father of Hybrid Rice".

Dr Yuan **devoted himself to** doing research on the rice output. After years of study, Yuan Longping successfully developed

the world's first hybrid rice, which dramatically increased rice production. With the development of new rice, gone are the days when Chinese people suffered from terrible starvation, and more countries of the world are able to grow more rice to feed the growing world population.

We should learn from him the spirit of striving for the well-being of mankind. His perseverance, his devotion to research work and profound insight are excellent qualities we should follow!

#### 四、范文填空

[2026·江西省临川市高二月考]

假如你校《英语报刊》人物专栏正在征稿,请你用英语介绍一位你敬仰的人物。内容包括:

1. 对该人物的简单介绍;
2. 敬仰该人物的理由;
3. 从该人物身上得到的启示。

注意:1. 词数 80 个左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

#### The person I admire most

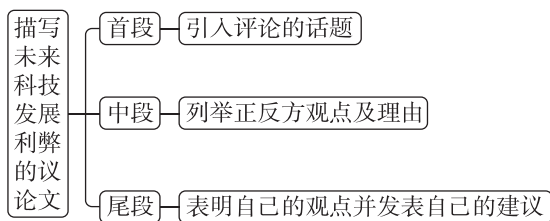
There are many respectable people around us. Among them, the person 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (我最钦佩) is Zhang Guimei, who has become a household name 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (因她在推动女孩教育方面的杰出贡献)。

First of all, Zhang Guimei is considered as an outstanding educator, 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (她的教育实践正发挥着日益重要的作用) in the development of girls' education. What's more, 4. \_\_\_\_\_ (面临贫困的挑战), she devoted herself to helping girls enter high school and made great contributions. Not only did she found the Huaping Girls High School, 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (而且她激励了无数志愿者加入她的行列), which benefited a great many girls in need.

Her dedication to education and students is admirable, which truly inspires me to become a person like her in the future.

## UNIT 2 科技议论文

### 一、科技议论文文章结构



### 二、素材积累

#### I. 议论文常用短语和句式

##### 1. 文章开头

- ①Recently we have had a discussion/debate...
- ②There is a heated argument about whether...
- ③There are different opinions among people as to...
- ④Different people have/hold different views/opinions on this problem.

⑤Some people are in favour of... Other people are against...

##### 2. 陈述正方观点

- ①Some people hold the opinion/view that...
- ②People who are for the idea think that...
- ③With the rapid development of...
- ④The rapid development of science and technology has brought about great changes to human life...

##### 3. 陈述反方观点

- ①Others hold a different view/hold the opposite opinion/have different opinions.
- ②However, others are strongly against it.
- ③However, just like a double-edged sword, science can cause problems too.

#### 4. 陈述个人观点

① In my opinion/As for me/Personally speaking, it is a good idea...

② My point of view is that...

③ As far as I'm concerned, every coin has two sides.

④ There is no doubt that we have benefited a great deal from the scientific advances in many different ways.

#### 【温馨提示】

① 陈述理由常用语

The reasons are as follows. To begin/start with, ... In addition, ... Last but not least, ...

In conclusion/In a word/To sum up/All in all, ...

② 表示衔接的常用语

on the one hand, on the other hand, for example, hence, therefore, as a result, as a consequence, besides, furthermore, moreover, in addition, apart from, what's more, nevertheless...

#### II. 科技议论文常用的句子

##### 首段:引入话题

① **There is a widespread concern over the issue that robots will cause great threat to us.**

关于这个问题有一个广泛的担忧:机器人将会对我们造成很大威胁。

② **It is well known that** the opinion concerning this hot topic **varies from person to person.**

众所周知有关这个热点话题的观点因人而异。

③ Nowadays many people prefer this kind of high tech, **because it has a significant role in our daily life.**

现如今很多人更喜欢这种高科技,因为它在我们的日常生活中扮演了一个重要的角色。

④ Nowadays, **an increasing number of** students are becoming shortsighted.

现如今,越来越多的学生出现近视的情况。

⑤ New technology has provided people everywhere with many benefits over the years.

多年来新科技为各地的人们提供了许多好处。

##### 中段:列举正反方观点及理由

① People, however, differ in their opinions on this matter.

然而在这个问题上人们的观点各不相同。

② Generally speaking, its advantages can be seen as follows. 总的来说,它的优点如下。

③ But every coin has two sides. The negative aspects are also apparent.

但凡事都有利有弊。消极的方面也是很明显的。

##### 尾段:表达自己的观点、发表建议

① As far as I'm concerned, a cashless society has more advantages over disadvantages.

就我而言,无现金社会利大于弊。

② Only in this way **can we** solve this problem.

只有用这种办法,我们才能解决这个问题。

③ **It's about time that we should** do something to improve our environment.

该是我们为改善环境做些事情的时候了。

④ Therefore, **I'm confident that** a bright future is awaiting us.

因此,我相信一个光明的未来正在等待着我们。

⑤ I always look on the positive side of the change and accept it rather than resist it.

我总会看到变化积极的一面并接受它,而不是抵制它。

#### 三、范文背诵

假如你是李华,最近在你班英语课上,同学们就是否可以使用高科技对故宫博物院进行美化进行了讨论。请你用英语写一篇短文,介绍讨论结果并发表个人观点。要点如下:

支持	融入高科技技术,增强美感; 吸引更多的游客
反对	破坏了故宫的原貌; 要尊重历史和传统
你的观点	……

注意:1. 词数 80 个左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

## 【参考范文】

Recently, we have had a class discussion about whether it is necessary to apply high technology to the Palace Museum. Our opinions are divided.

Some support the use of high technology, saying that it can add beauty to the Palace Museum, thus making it more attractive to visitors. However, those who are against the idea say that it will destroy the original appearance of the Palace Museum. More importantly, it is extremely essential to respect the history and our tradition.

In my opinion, lots of work can be done to appeal to more visitors. It's our duty to provide a complete and true ancient palace for the world.

## 四、范文填空

你校英文报将举办以“成为聪明的人工智能(AI)用户”为主题的征文比赛。请你写一篇短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 分析 AI 技术的利与弊;
2. 合理利用 AI 技术的建议。

注意:1. 词数 80 个左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

## Be smart AI users

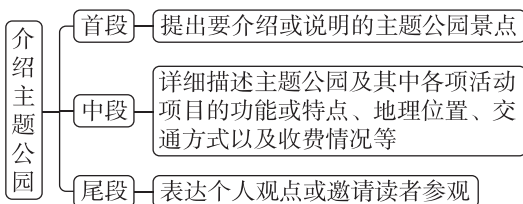
1. \_\_\_\_\_ (随着技术的快速发展), AI has become an indispensable part of our daily life. However, it is a double-edged sword and we need to be smart users of it.

On the one hand, AI brings great benefits. It can boost our study efficiency by explaining difficult knowledge points clearly and offering practical learning plans. In daily life, it also saves time for us, like helping arrange schedules or order meals. On the other hand, 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (过度依赖 AI) may make us lose the ability of independent thinking. What's worse, some people may 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (被人工智能生成的虚假信息所欺骗).

4. \_\_\_\_\_ (为了明智地使用人工智能), we should take it as a helper rather than a replacement for our own efforts. Besides, we need to check the accuracy of AI-generated content carefully. Only in this way 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (我们才能充分享受人工智能的优势).

## UNIT 3 旅游介绍

### 一、旅游介绍的文章结构



### 二、素材积累

#### I. 旅游介绍词汇和短语

##### 1. 地理位置(位于;坐落于)

- ①be located in/Located in/Situated in...
- ②It lies in/to/between...

##### 2. 介绍面积(占地……)

- ①It covers an area of...
- ②Covering an area of..., the theme park...

③It is...kilometres long from... to...

④It occupies...

#### 3. 介绍特点

- ①with a history of 有着……的历史
- ②be intended for 针对
- ③date from/back to... 始于……
- ④one of the most famous parks 最为著名的公园之一
- ⑤varieties of entertainments 各种各样的娱乐活动
- ⑥enjoy increasing popularity 享有越来越高的名气
- ⑦be surrounded by 被……环绕

⑧Here you can enjoy... 在这里你可以欣赏到……

⑨ It is famous for.../as..., attracting many visitors from all over the world.

……因/作为……闻名于世,吸引了来自世界各地的游客。

## II. 旅游介绍常用的句子

### 1. 介绍主题公园

①The theme park you are probably most familiar with is Disneyland, **which can be found in several parts of the world.** 你可能最熟悉的主题公园当属迪士尼乐园,这个乐园分布在世界上几个地方。

②**Located in** the city of Changzhou in Jiangsu Province, China Dinosaur Park is the first dinosaur-themed park in China. 中国恐龙公园坐落于江苏省常州市,是中国首个恐龙主题公园。

③The theme park **is located/situated in** the west of our city near the high-speed railway station.

主题公园坐落在我们城市西边的高铁站附近。

④The theme park **lies in** the northern part of Sichuan Province, **which is well-known for its beautiful lakes.** 主题公园位于四川省北部,以其美丽的湖泊而闻名。

⑤Disneyland is the most successful theme park in the world, **which brings great happiness to the children.** 迪士尼乐园是世界上最成功的主题公园,它为孩子们带来巨大的快乐。

### 2. 介绍交通方式

①You can reach the theme park by subway. 你可以乘地铁到主题公园。

②You can get there a little more quickly by taxi. 乘出租车去那里你可能会更快一点儿。

③ It is convenient to get there by train/underground. 乘火车/地铁去那里很方便。

### 3. 介绍注意事项

①You should pay attention to your behaviour and take care not to lose your belongings. 注意自己的行为,并当心不要丢了自己的物品。

②It's better for kids to be accompanied by their parents all the time.

父母最好一直陪着孩子。

③The admission fee to the park is 100 *yuan*, and all the activities in the park are free. 公园门票是100元,园内的所有活动都是免费的。

### 4. 结尾常用句式

①If you come to...for a visit, you will be sure to... 如果你来……参观,你一定会……

②A walk around...is sure to be a feast for your eyes. 在……四处走走一定会让你大饱眼福。

③Shanghai Disneyland is an ideal place for you. It can bring you into a magical world where you can enjoy a wonderful experience. 上海迪士尼乐园是您理想的去处,它能带您进入一个充满魔力的世界,让您享受美妙的体验。

④...is a place full of fantasy, a splendid world that you will never forget.

……是一个充满幻想的地方,一个你永远不会忘记的美好世界。

⑤If you want to have fun and more than fun, come to...!

如果你想玩得尽兴又有更多收获,快来……!

## 三、范文背诵

假定你是李华,收到外教 Mr Green 的邮件,要你推荐附近某公园、景点或博物馆以了解当地的文化,为此请你给他回一封邮件,内容要点包括:

1. 你的推荐;
2. 介绍情况;
3. 表达希望。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;  
2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

### 【参考范文】

Dear Mr Green,

**Knowing** you're interested in the local culture, I'm writing to **recommend you to go** to a newly-built theme park.